

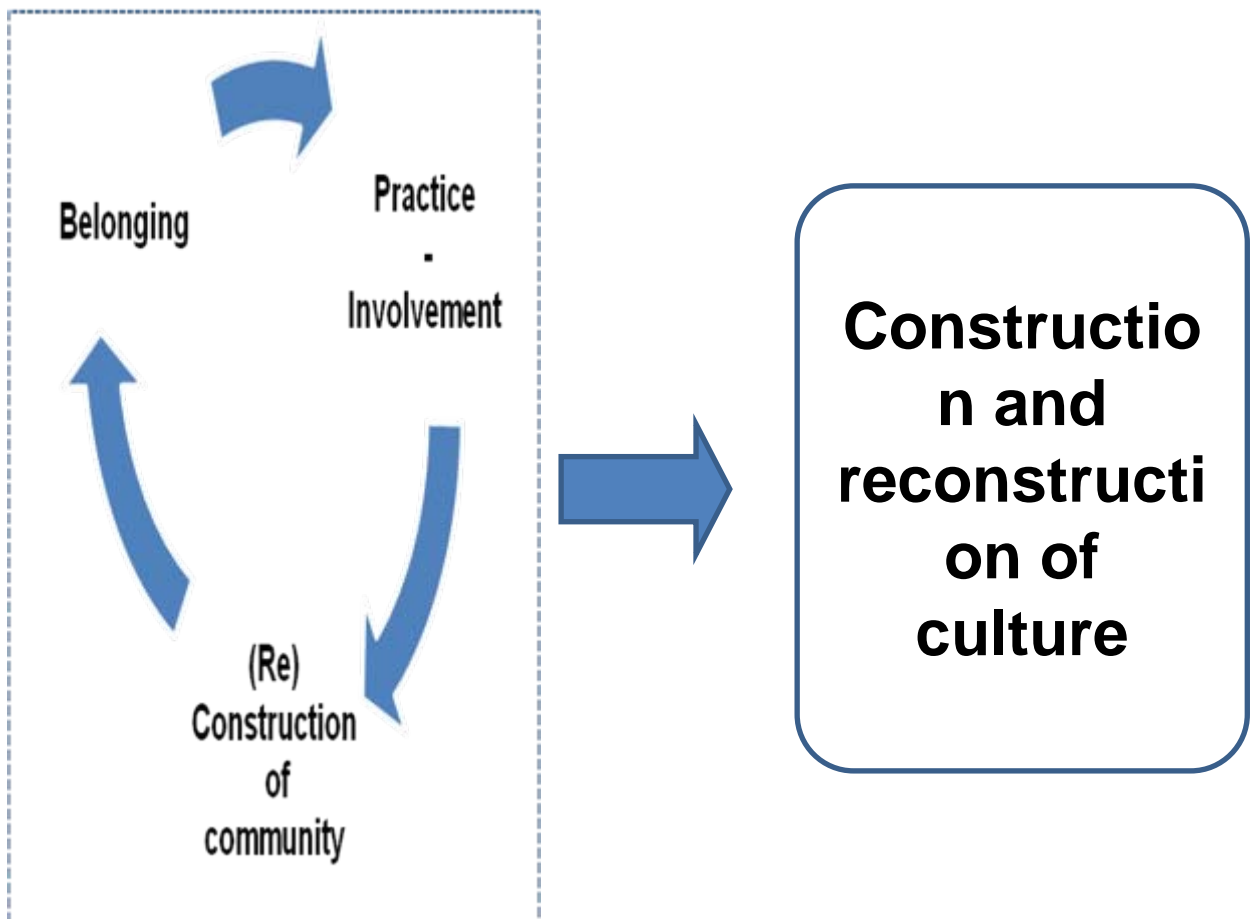
# Citizenship, education and organisational identities: a message to NGOs

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# Citizenship

- Status → Exclusive
  - Practice → Political
  - Feeling (belonging) ↔ Feeling
  - Dual
- Membershi**  
**p &**  
**Ownersh**  
**p**

# Citizenship Identity



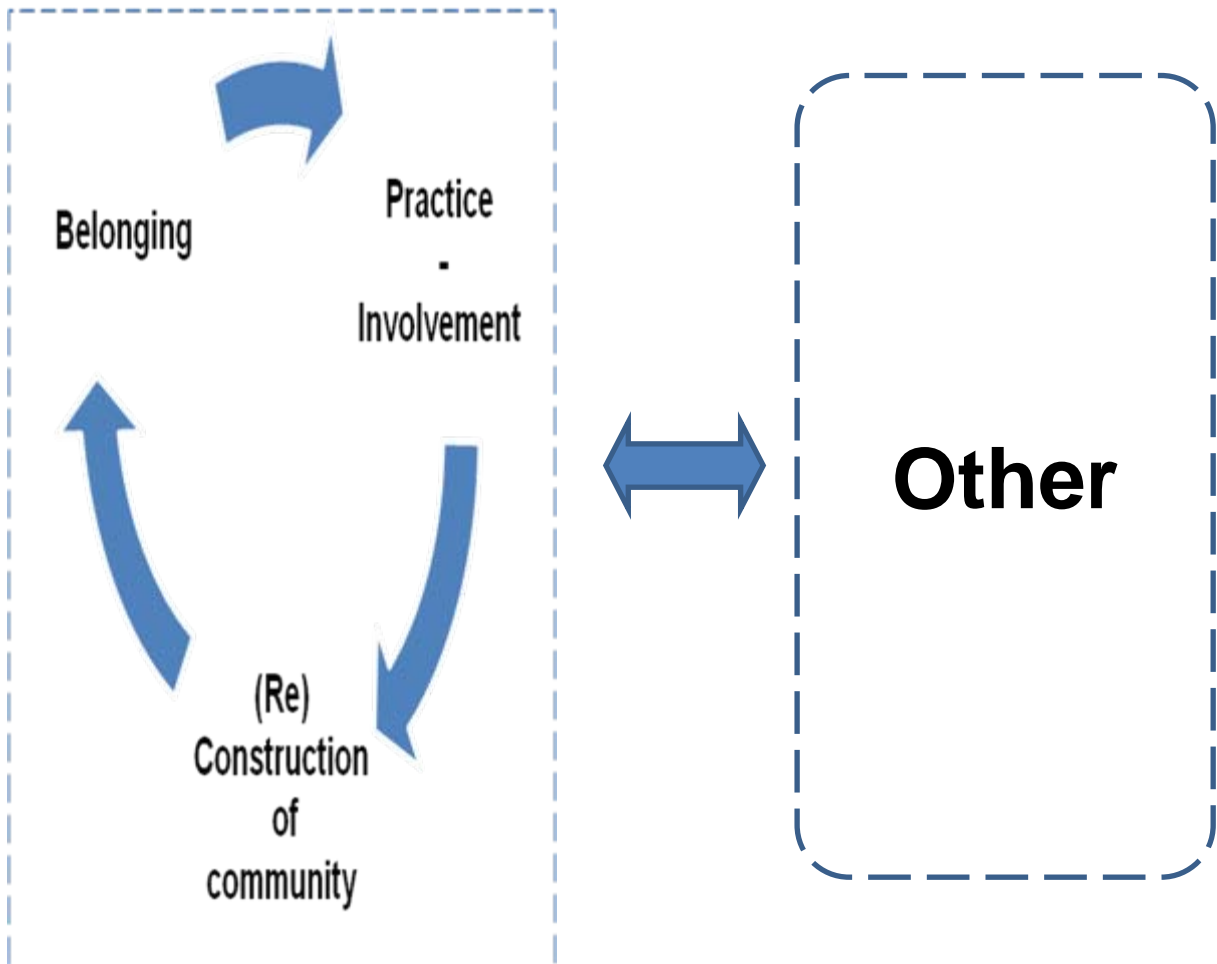
# How membership occurs

- **Need** (birth in a community, education within a community, economic, social and political needs etc)
  - **Choice** (identification with the culture and purposes of the community)
- (not a clear distinction – belonging is a need!)

# Identification, purposes and the 'other'

- Identity and culture are constructed through interaction
- Interaction within the community and interaction of communities
- Differentiation ↔  
Membership
- The 'other' is the source of identity

# Community identity



# Education for citizenship

- Education on processes (experience)
- Skills and knowledge
- Education in/about/for culture
- Inspiration about purposes
- Formation of the 'other'

# Education for citizenship

- Identification
  - Constructing the 'other'
  - Critical thinking
  - Deconstructing the 'other'
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- Deconstructing the 'self' and the community: its purposes, its aspirations, its culture and political practice